**ABSTRACT**

**‘Abstract’ keywords**: part of research paper, short synopsis, brief summary of key details, a paragraph long.

**Abstract primary objectives**: helps readers access to the article or decide if they want to read it, helps supervisors evaluate theses.

Discriptive (описательная, краткая) / informative (информационная, развёрнутая) abstract (аннотация).

**Abstract is:** 150-250 words, 1 paragraph (mostly), research issue, methods, main results and conclusions.

**Abstract is not:** long background info, references, incomplete sentences, confusing abbreviations, graphics.

**Keywords:** 6-8, after the abstract, give searchers access to the article, single words and phrases suggesting what the article is about (key concepts).

**Parts:**

1. Introduction
   1. Purpose (question) of research;
   2. Relevance of dissertation;
   3. Objective of research;
   4. Research is already complete;
2. Methods
   1. Research methods to answer question;
   2. What you **did**;
   3. Overall approach;
3. Results
   1. Present or past;
   2. Most important findings (summary)
4. Discussion
   1. Main conclusions
   2. Present simples